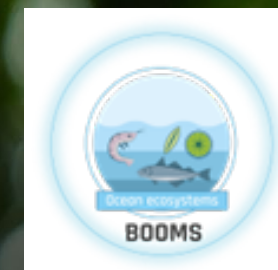
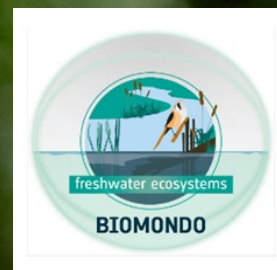
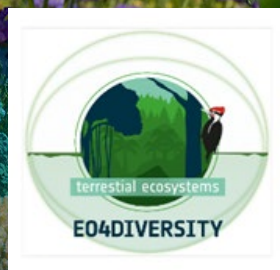


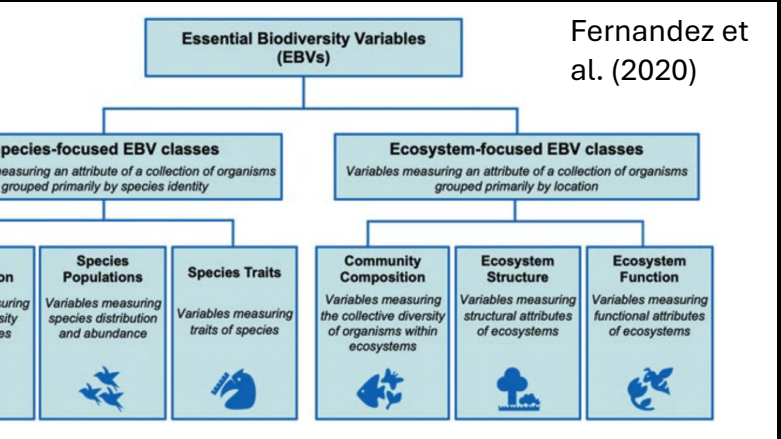
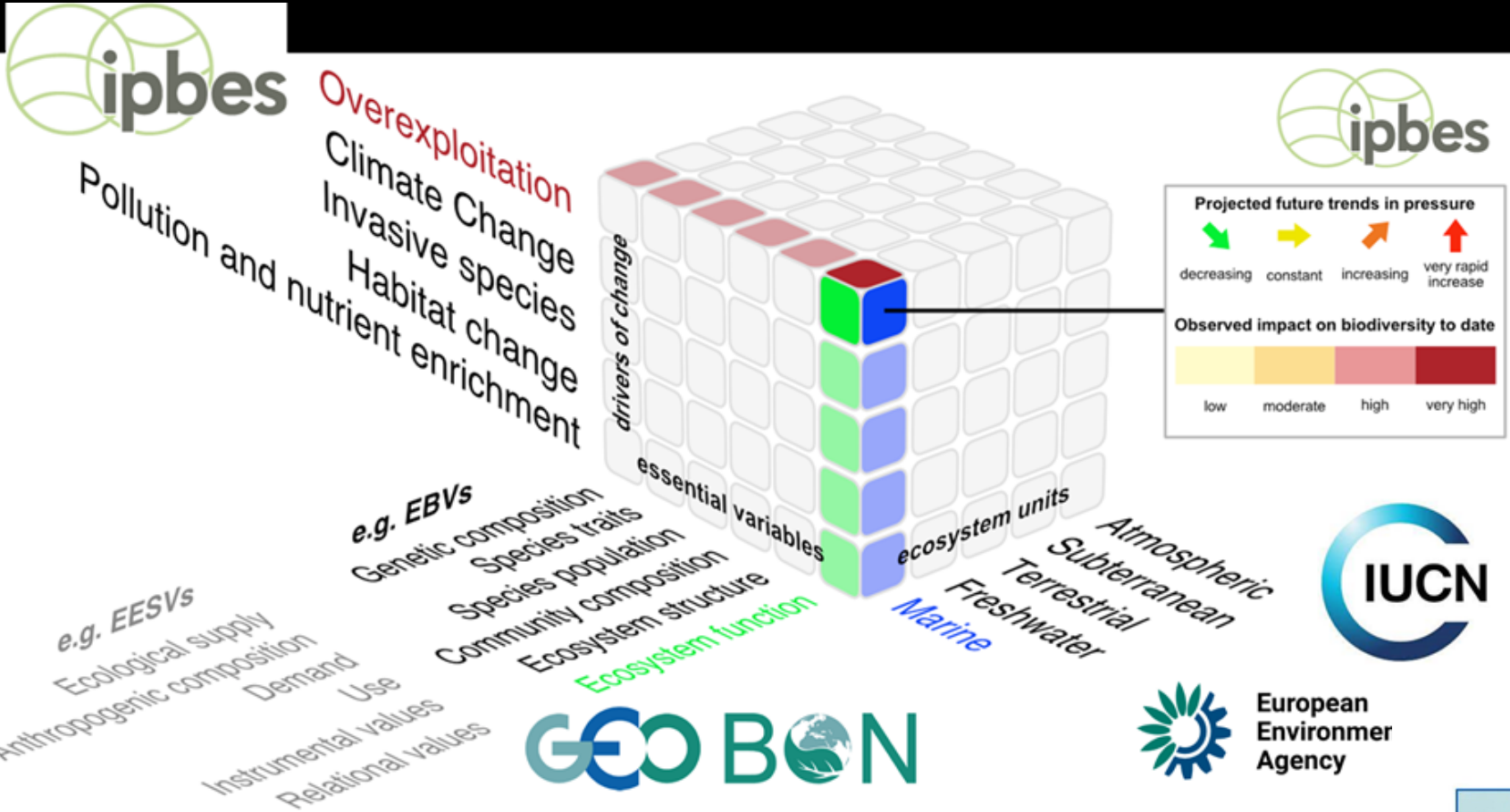
BioSpace25 - Biodiversity insight from Space  
10 - 14 February 2025 | ESA-ESRIN | Frascati - Italy

# Biodiversity in Changing Terrestrial, Aquatic, and Marine Ecosystems: Calling for a Unifying Earth Observation Perspective



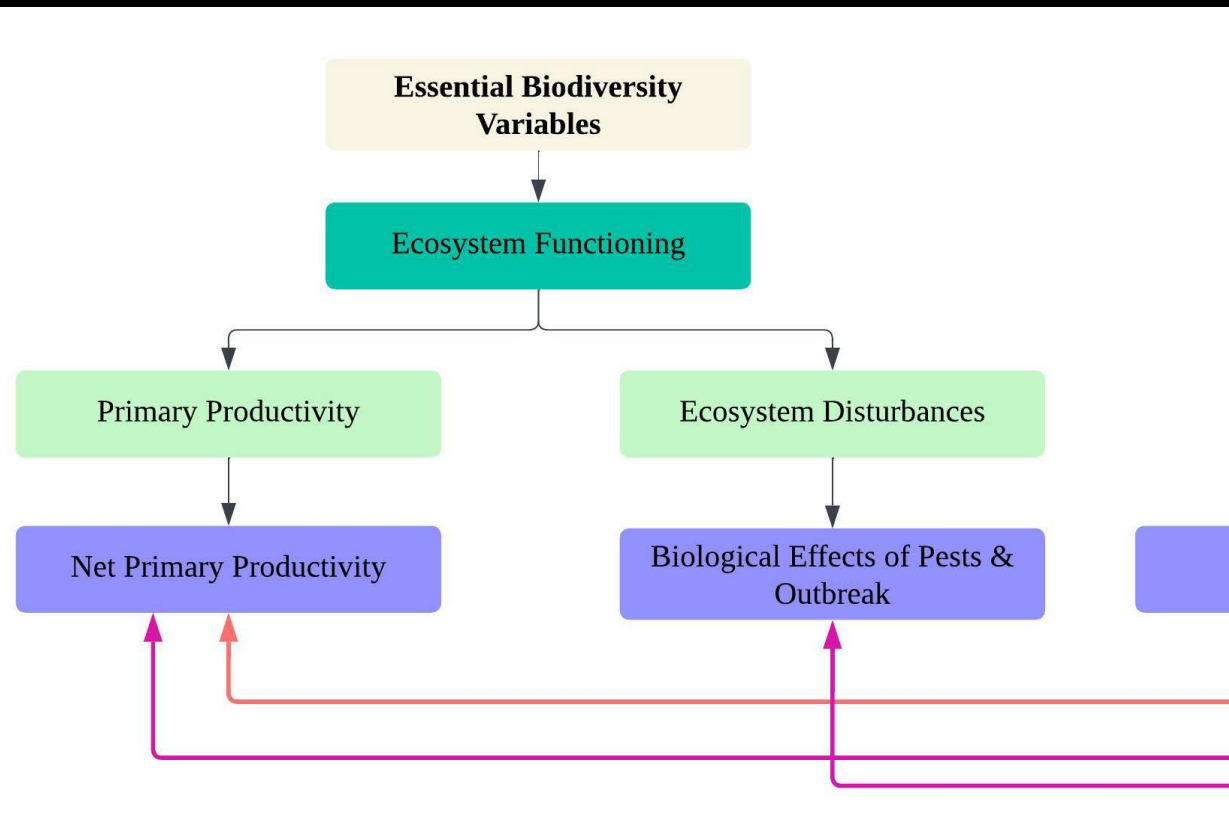
Victor Martinez Vicente<sup>1</sup>, Andrew Skidmore<sup>2</sup>, Petra Philipson<sup>3</sup>, Shubha Sathyendranath<sup>1</sup>, Elnaz Neinavaz<sup>2</sup>, Susana Baena<sup>9</sup>, Laurent Barille<sup>14</sup>, Stefanie Broszeit<sup>1</sup>, Roshanak Darvishzadeh Varchehi<sup>2</sup>, Miguel Pires<sup>10</sup>, Marieke Eleveld<sup>10</sup>, John Gittings<sup>11</sup>, Pierre Gernez<sup>14</sup>, Daniela Guaras<sup>9</sup>, Chuanmin Hu<sup>4</sup>, Margarita Huesca<sup>2</sup>, Peter Miller<sup>1</sup>, Sander Mucher<sup>8</sup>, Frank Muller-Karger<sup>4</sup>, Daniel Odermatt<sup>12</sup>, Emmanuele Organelli<sup>5</sup>, Marc Paganini<sup>15</sup>, Dionysios Raitsos<sup>11</sup>, Gabriel Reygondeau<sup>7</sup>, Marie-Helene Rio<sup>15</sup>, Sara Si-Moussi<sup>6</sup>, Wilfred Thuiller<sup>6</sup>, Ruben Van De Kerchove<sup>13</sup>

# The Multi-dimensional Nature of Biodiversity Monitoring

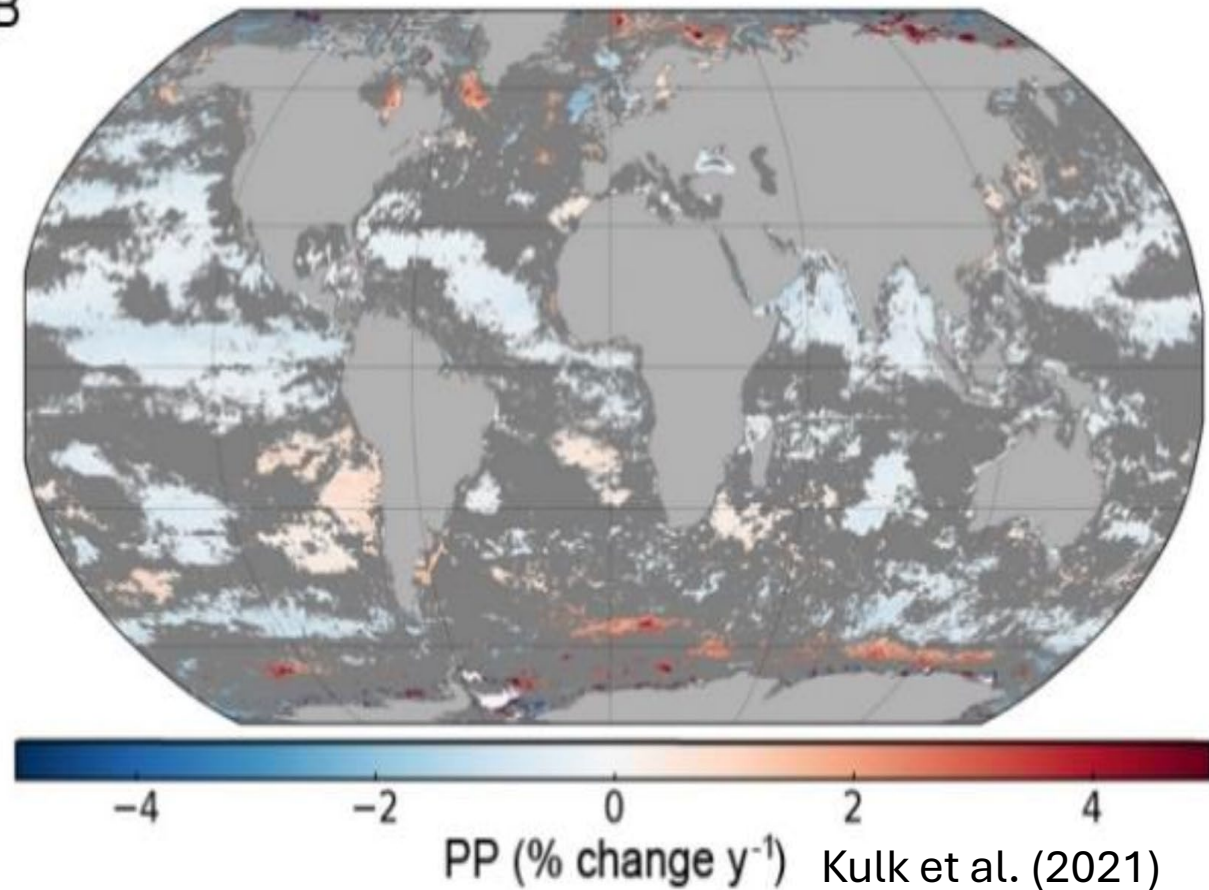




# Terrestrial - Ecosystem Functioning



B



Integrating Process-Based Vegetation Modelling with High-Resolution Imagery to Assess Bark Beetle Infestation and Land Surface Temperature Effects on Forest Net Primary Productivity  
[Under review]

Haidi Abdullah, Elnaz Neinavaz, Roshanak Darvishzadeh, Margarita Huesca Martinez, Andrew K. Skidmore, Mats Lindeskog, Benjamin Smith, Marco Heurich, Rainer Steinbrecher, & Marc Paganini



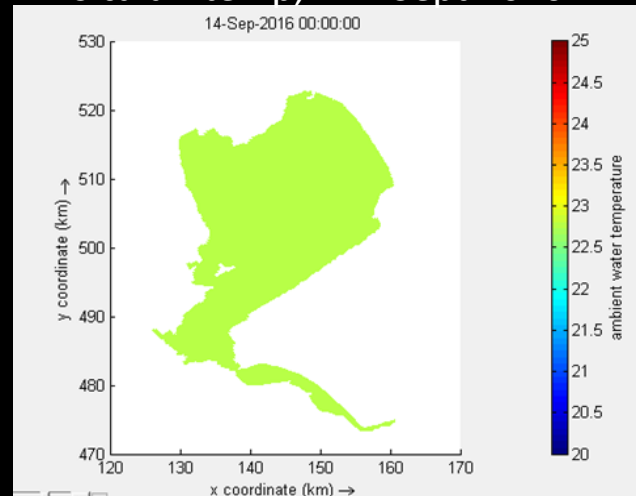
# Freshwater - Ecosystem Functioning

Improved estimation of primary production (PP) by combining in situ, EO and modelling.

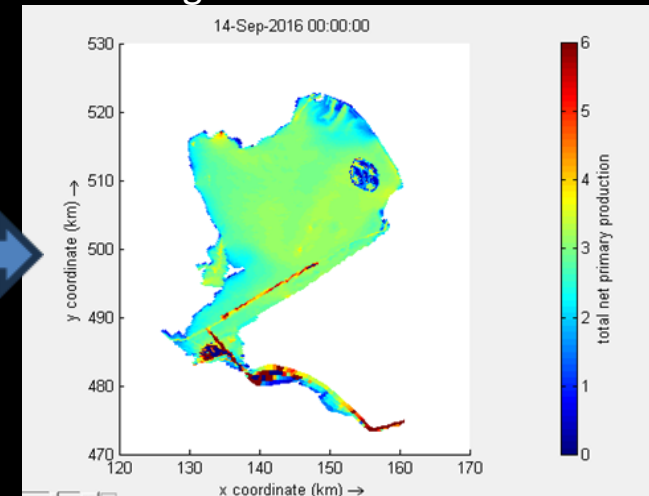
Replacing in situ measured air temperature with EO based Lake Surface Water Temperature (LSWT) to force the Deltares Delft3D model, contributing to analysis of effects of climate change.

*Resulting in different levels, spatial patterns and temporal trends, i.e. PP phenology.*

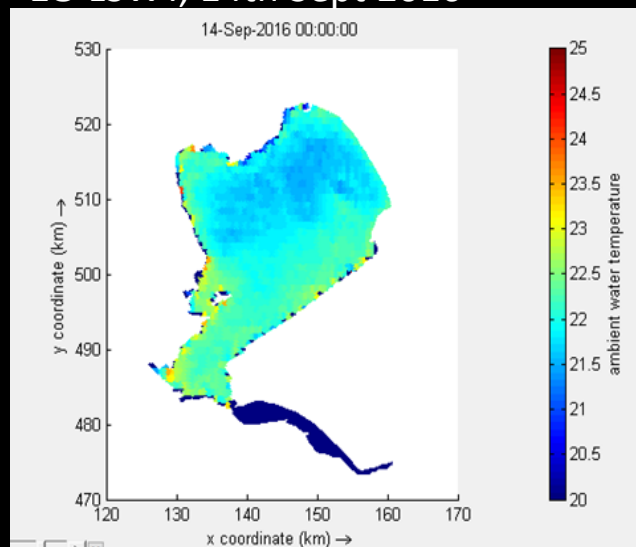
In situ air temp, 14<sup>th</sup> Sept 2016



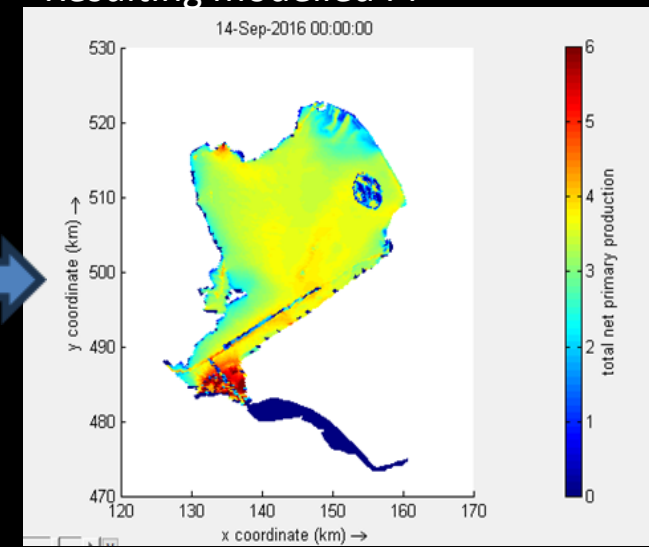
Resulting modelled PP



EO LSWT, 14th Sept 2016



Resulting modelled PP





# Coastal – Ecosystem functioning

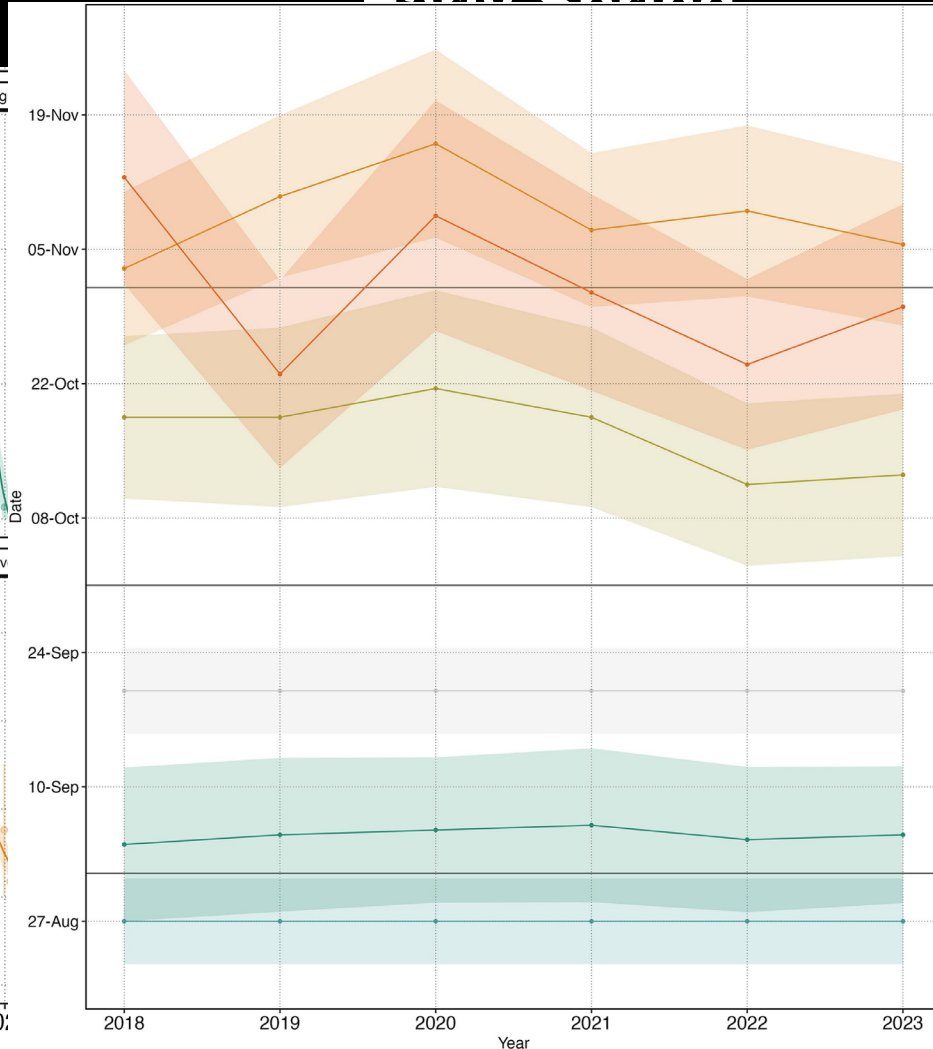
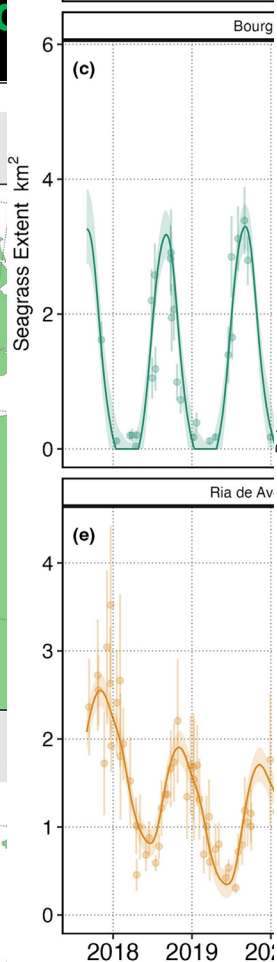
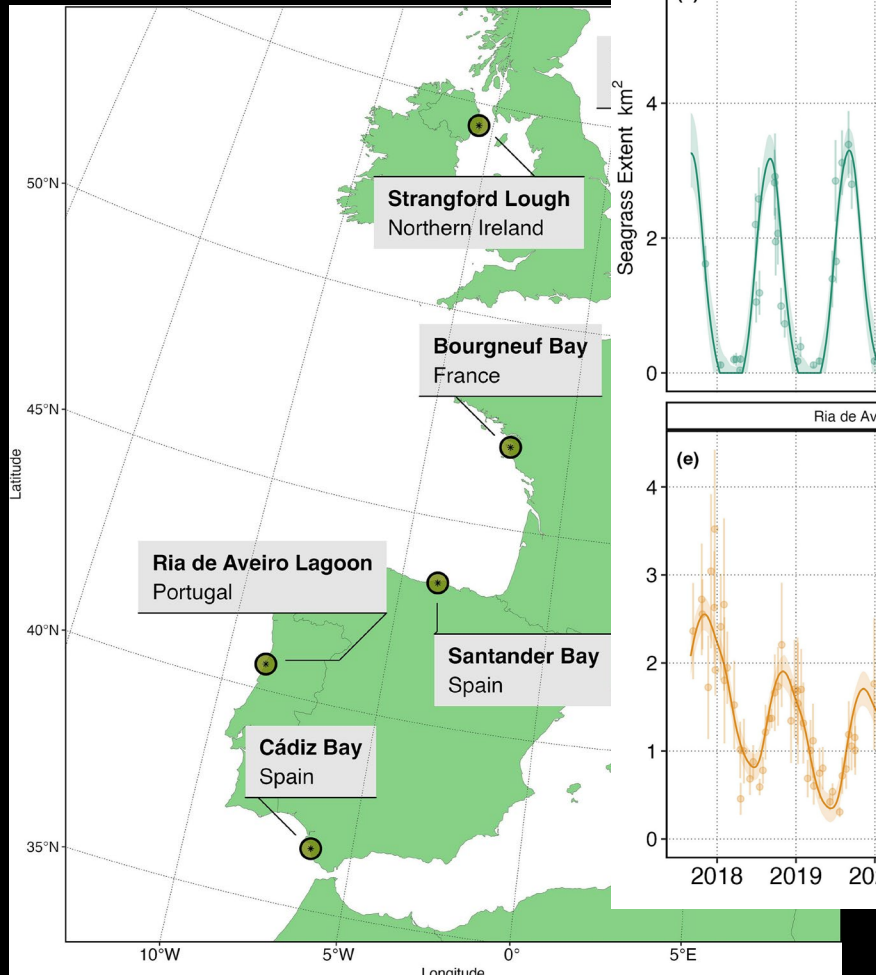
Phenology at intertidal areas

Summer

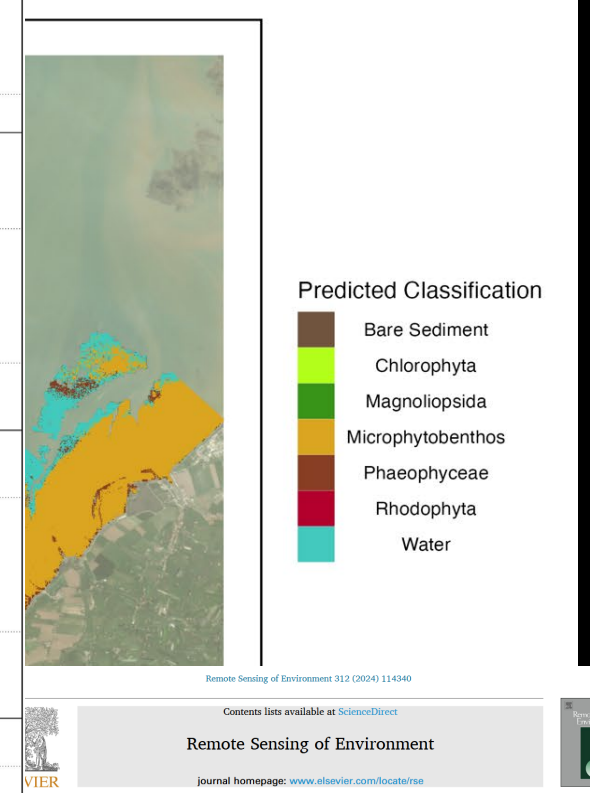
Seagrass meadows

Early Spring

Seagrass leaves,  
epiphytes, and  
microphytobenthos



Location — Strangford Lough — Bourgneuf Bay — Ria de Aveiro Lagoon — Beltringharder Koog — Santander Bay — Cádiz Bay



Intertidal seagrass extent from Sentinel-2 time-series show distinct patterns in Western Europe

Finian Rowe Davies<sup>1,2</sup>, Simon Oiry<sup>3</sup>, Philippe Rosa<sup>4</sup>, Maria Laura Zoffoli<sup>5</sup>, Ana I. Sousa<sup>6</sup>, Oliver R. Thomas<sup>7</sup>, Dan A. Snale<sup>8</sup>, Melanie C. Austen<sup>9</sup>, Lauren Biermann<sup>4</sup>, J. Attrill<sup>4,1</sup>, Alejandro Roman<sup>1</sup>, Gabriel Navarro<sup>1</sup>, Anne-Laure Barillé<sup>8</sup>, Nicolas Harin<sup>8</sup>, Clewley<sup>1</sup>, Victor Martinez-Vicente<sup>1</sup>, Pierre Gernez<sup>1</sup>, Laurent Barillé<sup>4</sup>

# Open ocean- Ecosystem structure

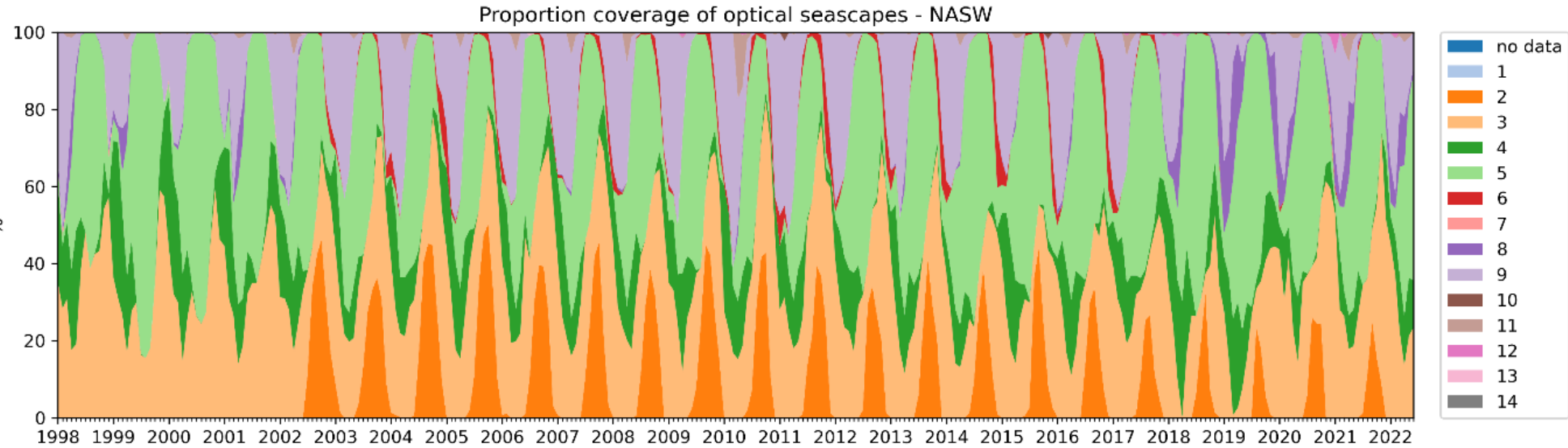
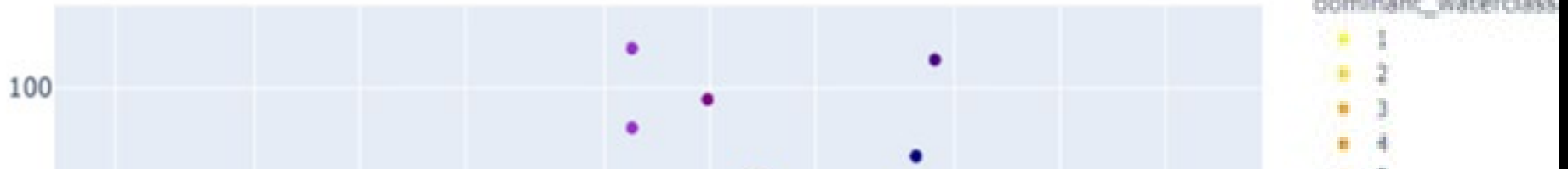
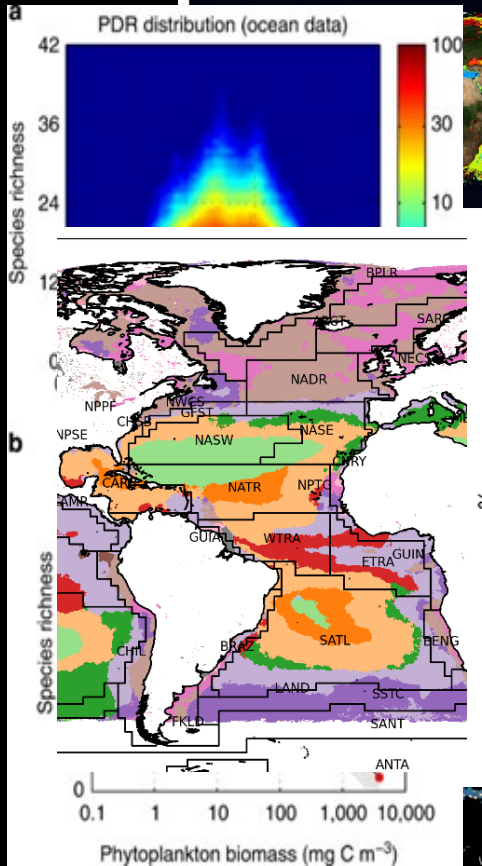
Time varying - climate quality stable datasets

Optical water types

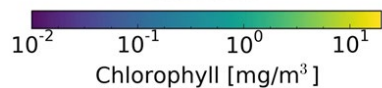
Bio-optical seascapes



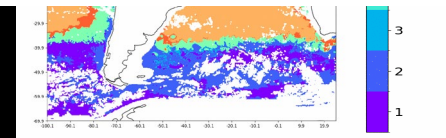
4 km



Vallina et al. (2014)



Martinez-Vicente et al (in prep)

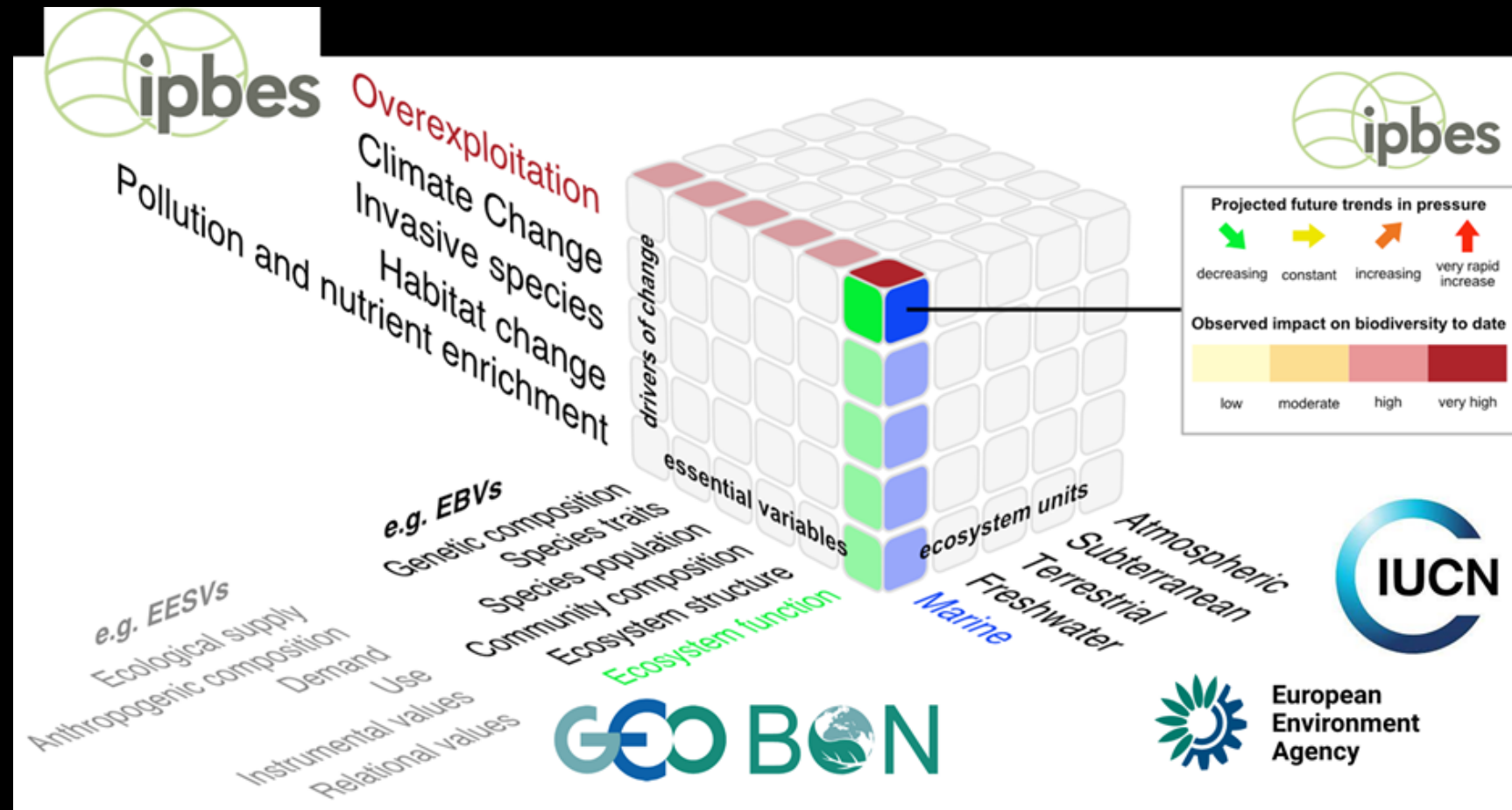


4 KM  
Weekly  
Monthly  
Climatology  
In Depth

# Conclusions

Common and connecting drivers

- Climate change through temperature
- Habitat change
- Overexploitation



Common Responses of the ecosystems across domains (EBV Ecosystem Function and Structure classes)

- Primary production
- Phenology
- Seascapes/landscapes

# Recommendations to ESA

First time three communities come into close contact

- **R1:** Need to learn more from one-another: **ESA to incorporate cross domain interactions in future calls**

There are areas of intersection between the realms (e.g. intertidal)

- **R2:** Find new areas of intersection: **ESA to support calls where habitats (e.g. subtidal seagrass, coral) and/or EBV (e.g. DNA) intersect among realms**

Pursue the construction of Climate relevant EBV

- **R3:** Common EBV emerge from different domains: **ESA to align research calls on those EBV towards constructing common datasets/harmonized methodologies**

